



Understanding the Basics of Milk Pricing Resources

Ag Law Center Resources

- Dairy and Dairy Products Law Virtual Resource Room
 - <https://aglaw.psu.edu/research-by-topic/library-guide/dairy-and-dairy-products-law/>
- Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board Legal Developments Issue Tracker
 - <https://aglaw.psu.edu/research-by-topic/issue-tracker/pennsylvania-milk-marketing-board-legal-developments-2016-present-copy/>

Pennsylvania State Milk Pricing: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board (PMMB)

- Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board (PMMB) Website
 - <https://www.mmb.pa.gov/Pages/default.aspx>
- PMMB Overview
 - <https://www.mmb.pa.gov/Legal/Documents/PMMB%20Overview.pdf>
- PA Dairy News, Dr. Carol Hardbarger, Exec. Sec. PMMB
 - <https://www.mmb.pa.gov/Pages/Current-Newsletters.aspx>
- Official General Orders
 - <https://www.mmb.pa.gov/Pricing%20Information/Official%20General%20Orders/Pages/default.aspx>
- Over Order Premium
 - <https://www.mmb.pa.gov/Pricing%20Information/Official%20General%20Orders/Over%20Order%20Premium/Pages/default.aspx>
- PMMB Public Hearings
 - <https://www.mmb.pa.gov/Public%20Hearings/Pages/Default.aspx>

Pennsylvania State Milk Pricing: Statutes & Regulations

- Milk Marketing Law (31 P.S. §700j-101–700j-1302)
 - [https://govt.westlaw.com/pac/Browse/Home/Pennsylvania/UnofficialPurdonsPennsylvaniaStatutes?guid=NC69A5F6D9C254813980F88EC0793985D&originationContext=documenttoc&transitionType=Default&contextData=\(sc.Default\)](https://govt.westlaw.com/pac/Browse/Home/Pennsylvania/UnofficialPurdonsPennsylvaniaStatutes?guid=NC69A5F6D9C254813980F88EC0793985D&originationContext=documenttoc&transitionType=Default&contextData=(sc.Default))
- Milk Marketing Fee Act (31 P.S. §700k-1 – 700k-10.1)
 - [https://govt.westlaw.com/pac/Browse/Home/Pennsylvania/UnofficialPurdonsPennsylvaniaStatutes?guid=NE853312F5A594A1A96F5B158E1CDB288&originationContext=documenttoc&transitionType=Default&contextData=\(sc.Default\)&bhcp=1](https://govt.westlaw.com/pac/Browse/Home/Pennsylvania/UnofficialPurdonsPennsylvaniaStatutes?guid=NE853312F5A594A1A96F5B158E1CDB288&originationContext=documenttoc&transitionType=Default&contextData=(sc.Default)&bhcp=1)
- Milk Producers' Security Act (31 P.S. 626.1 – 626.15)
 - [https://govt.westlaw.com/pac/Browse/Home/Pennsylvania/UnofficialPurdonsPennsylvaniaStatutes?guid=NBFC3D5CECAB142D2AB0F7073DCB527D5&originationContext=documenttoc&transitionType=Default&contextData=\(sc.Default\)](https://govt.westlaw.com/pac/Browse/Home/Pennsylvania/UnofficialPurdonsPennsylvaniaStatutes?guid=NBFC3D5CECAB142D2AB0F7073DCB527D5&originationContext=documenttoc&transitionType=Default&contextData=(sc.Default))
- Milk Marketing Board Regulations (7 Pa. Code §141-151)
 - <https://www.pacodeandbulletin.gov/Display/pacode?file=/secure/pacode/data/007/partVltoc.html&d=reduce>



Understanding the Basics of Milk Pricing Resources

Federal Milk Pricing: USDA Agricultural Marketing Service (USDA AMS)

- An Overview of the Federal Milk Marketing Order Program
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/sites/default/files/media/DairyFMMOBooklet.pdf>
- Federal Milk Marketing Order Program: Understanding the Milk Order Amendment Process
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/sites/default/files/media/DairyMarketingOrderAmendmentBrochure.pdf>
- Federal Milk Marketing Orders (FMMOs)
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/rules-regulations/moa/dairy>
- Federal Milk Marketing Order Map
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/sites/default/files/media/Federal%20Milk%20Marketing%20Orders%20Map.pdf>
- Milk Market Administrator Websites
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/rules-regulations/moa/dairy/mmadmin>
- Northeast Marketing Area (FMMO 1)
 - <https://www.fmmone.com/>
- MidEast Marketing Area (FMMO 33) –includes a very small portion of Western PA.
 - <https://www.fmmaclev.com/>
- Qualification of Milk Marketing Cooperative Associations
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/rules-regulations/moa/dairy/mmca>
- List of Qualified Cooperative Milk Marketing Associations
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/sites/default/files/media/QualifiedCooperativeMilkMarketingAssociations.pdf>
- Annual Report of Cooperative Milk Association
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/resources/da24>
- 2023 National Federal Milk Marketing Order Pricing Formula Hearing
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/rules-regulations/moa/dairy/hearings/national-fmmo-pricing-hearing>
- Milk Marketing Order Statistics
 - <https://www.ams.usda.gov/resources/marketing-order-statistics>

Videos:

- Federal Milk Marketing Orders 101 – Video
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WCS_nXC7S8g
- Federal Milk Marketing Orders: Classified Pricing
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zNmxnS-qsZ8>
- Federal Milk Marketing Orders: Market wide Pooling – Video
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0_gVHomAnCE

Federal Milk Pricing: Statutes & Regulations

- Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 (7 U.S.C. §608c- Orders)
 - <https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/7/608c>
- Current FMMO Regulations for Milk Marketing Agreements and Orders (C.F.R. Title 7, Subtitle B, Chapter X)
 - <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-7/subtitle-B/chapter-X>